

Abbreviation	Full Name	Chinese Name
<b>A</b>		
AA	Always Afloat	始终保持浮泊
AAA	Association of Average Adjusters	海损理算师协会
AAR	Against all risks	(承保)一切险
ABS	American Bureau of Shipping	美国船级社
AD VAL	ad valorem(=According to value)	从价运费
ADV FRT, A/F	Advance Freight	预付运费
AF	Air freight, As follows	空运费, 如下
A/N	Arrival Note	到港通知
ANS	Answer, Answered	回答, 答复, 答辩
A/P	Account paid	已付账目
	Additional premium	附加保险费
	Age premium	船龄保险费
AR, A/R	All risks	一切险
ARCS	Admiralty Raster Chart Service	海事电子海图服务
ASBA	Association of Ship Brokers & Agents	(美国)船舶经纪人和代理人协会
ATL	Actual total loss	实际全损
<b>B</b>		
B.A.F	Bunker adjustment factor	燃油附加费
BAR	Beijing Adjustment Rules	北京理算规则
BBC	Bare boat charter	光船租赁
BDI	Baltic Dry Index	波罗的海干散货运价指数
BFI	Baltic Freight Index	波罗的海运价指数
B/L	Bill of lading	提单
B/N	Booking note	订舱单
BPI	Baltic Panamax Index	巴拿马型船运价指数
B.W.	Bonded warehouse	保税仓库
BWT	Ballast water tank	压载水舱
<b>C</b>		
CAF	Currency Adjustment Factor	币值附加费
CFR	Cost and freight	成本加运费
CCIB	China Commodity Inspection	中国商品检验局

	Bureau	
CCIC	China Commodity Inspection Company	中国商品检验公司
CCPIT	China Council for Promotion of International Trade	中国国际贸易促进委员会
CCS	China Classification society	中国船级社
CFS	Container Freight Station	集装箱货运站
CHB	Customs House Broker	报关行
CIF	Cost, insurance and freight	成本，保险费加运费
CLC	Civil Liability Convention	国际油污损害民事责任公约
CLP	Container Load Plan	集装箱装箱单
COA	Contract of affreightment	包运公司，租船契约
COGSA	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act	海上货物运输法
COSCO	China Ocean Shipping Company	中国远洋运输公司
COSTACO	China Ocean Shipping Tally Company	中国外轮理货公司
C/P	Charter Party	租船合同
<b>D</b>		
D&H	Dangerous and Hazardous	危险货物
DWT	Deadweight tonnes	载重吨
<b>E</b>		
ETA	Estimated time of arrival	预计到达时间
ETD	Estimated Time of Departure	预计离开时间
<b>F</b>		
FAS	Free Alongside Ship	船边交货
FCL	Full Container Load	集装箱整箱货物
FIATA	The International Federation of Freight Forwards Associations	国际货运代理人协会联合会
FIO	Free in and out	不负责装卸
FMC	Federal Maritime Commission	联邦海事委员会
FOB	Free on board	买方负责装港装货
<b>G</b>		
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs	关税及贸易总协定

	and Trade	
GRT	Gross Registered Tonnage	登记总吨位
GT	Gross tonnage	总吨
<b>H</b>		
HBL	House B/L	子提单/无船承运人提单/货代提单/仓至仓提单
<b>I</b>		
IACS	International Association of Classification Societies	国际船级社协会
ICC	Institute Cargo Clause	协会货物（保险）条款
	International Chamber of Commerce	国际商会
ICS	International Chamber of Shipping	国际航运公会
ILO	International Labour Organization	国际劳工组织
IMO	International Maritime Organization	国际海事组织
INCOTERMS	International Rules for the Interpretation of Trade Terms	国际贸易术语解释通则
ITF	International Transport Workers' Federation	国际运输工人联合会
<b>J</b>		
JRCC	Joint Rescue Coordination Centre	联合搜救协调中心
<b>K</b>		
KR	Korean Register of Shipping	韩国船级社
<b>L</b>		
LAYCAN	Laydays/Cancelling (date)	解约日
L/C	Letter of credit	信用证
L/I	Letter of indemnity	保函
LR	Lloyd's Register	劳埃德船级社

M		
MAIB	Marine Accident Investigation Branch	海事事故调查部门
MSI	Maritime Safety Information	海事安全信息
MTD	Multimodal transport document	多式联运单据
MTO	Multimodal transport operator	多式联运经营人
N		
NOR	Notice of readiness	准备就绪通知书
NVOCC	Non Vessel Operating Common Carrier	无船承运人
NYPE	New York Produce Exchange	纽约土产交易所
O		
OBL	Ocean B/L	海运提单
O/F, O/FRT	Ocean freight	海运费
OP	Open policy	预约保险单
P		
P.A.	Particular average	单独海损
PM	Premium	保险费
PNI	Protection and indemnity	保赔协会
PICC	The People's Insurance Company of China	中国人民保险公司
POC	Port of call	挂靠港, 中途港
POL	Port of loading	装运港
POL, PLCY	Policy	保险单
PTA	Prepaid ticket advice	预付款票通知
Q		
QY	Quay	码头
R		
REFCON	Refrigerated container	冷藏集装箱
R.F.W.D,R.F	Risk of rain & fresh water	雨水及淡水的损害险

	damage	
RS	Russian Maritime Register of Shipping	俄罗斯船级社
<b>S</b>		
SANDC	Shipper and carrier	托运人与承运人
SB	Safe berth	安全泊位
SDWT	Summer dead weight	夏季载重线
SF	Stowage factor	积载因数
SO, S/O	Shipping order	装货单
S.R. & C.C.	Strikes, riots and civil commotions	罢工、暴乱和民变险
<b>T</b>		
TC, T/C	Time Charter	期租
TCT	Time Charter on trip basis	航次期租合同
TEU	Twenty-foot equivalent unit	20 英尺标准箱
T.H.C	Terminal handling charge	码头操作费
T.L	Total loss	全损
T.P.N.D	Theft, Pilferage and non-delivery	偷窃及遗失险
T/R	Trust receipt	信托收据
TYPH	Typhoon	台风
<b>U</b>		
UCP	Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits	跟单信用证统一惯例
ULCC	Ultra large crude carrier	超大型油轮
U/W, U'WRS	Underwriters	保险人
<b>V</b>		
VC	Voyage Charter	程租
VDR	Voyage data recorder	航行数据记录仪
VLCC	Very Large crude carrier	巨型油船
VOCC	Vessel operating common carrier	船公司
VTS	Vessel traffic service	船舶交通管理系统

W		
W/B, WB	Waybill	海运单
WPA	With particular average	水渍险
WWD	Weather working day	晴天工作日
Y		
YAR	York Antwerp Rulers	约克-安特卫普规则
YD	Yard	堆场
Z		
ZT	Zone time	区时